

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JOSE RIGOBERTO MORENO,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
PERKINS WILL, INC., et al.,  
Defendants.

Case No. [20-cv-02082-WHO](#)

**ORDER DISMISSING CLAIMS FOR  
FAILURE TO PROSECUTE AND  
FAILURE TO STATE A CLAIM;  
ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE  
REGARDING DISMISSAL WITH  
PREJUDICE**

This is pro se plaintiff Jose Rigoberto Moreno's third case filed in this District. His other two cases, No. 19-cv-04206-EMC and No. 19-cv-04206-EMC, were dismissed for failure to prosecute. This case must also be dismissed for similar reasons.

After conducting an initial review of this case pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2), I granted Moreno leave to amend his complaint and directed him to the Legal Help Desk. [Dkt. No. 15]. On April 30, 2020, he filed an amended complaint, and on May 11, 2020, filed another amended complaint that appears identical except that it refers to a compact disc of evidence submitted to the court. [Dkt. Nos. 17, 20]. On July 16, 2020, after reviewing Moreno's amended complaint ("Complaint") and the evidence that he submitted in connection with it, I found that Moreno's Complaint failed to state a claim on which relief may be granted and dismissed it. [Dkt. No. 31]. However, because it appeared possible that he may be able to state a 42 U.S.C. § 1983 claim based upon use of excessive force, I dismissed the Complaint without prejudice and gave Moreno the opportunity to file an amended complaint by August 17, 2020. *Id.* I again directed him to the Legal Help Desk to assist him if he chose to amend his complaint to bring a section 1983 claim. *Id.*

1 The July 16, 2020 Order was both mailed to Moreno at his address of record and emailed  
2 to him at his provided email address. On August 11, 2020, the mail was returned as undeliverable.  
3 [Dkt. No. 32]. On September 22, 2020, the Clerk of the Court emailed another copy of the July  
4 16, 2020 Order to Moreno at his provided email address. To date, Moreno has not filed an  
5 amended complaint or otherwise responded to my Order.

6 It is well established that district courts have sua sponte authority to dismiss actions for  
7 failure to prosecute or to comply with court orders. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(b); *Omstead v. Dell,*  
8 *Inc.*, 594 F.3d 1081, 1084 (9th Cir. 2010). In deciding whether to dismiss for failure to prosecute  
9 or comply with court orders, a district court must consider five factors: “(1) the public’s interest in  
10 expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court’s need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of  
11 prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits; and  
12 (5) the availability of less drastic sanctions.” *Omstead*, 594 F.3d at 1084 (quoting *Henderson v.*  
13 *Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1423 (9th Cir. 1986)). The Ninth Circuit has affirmed “a dismissal where  
14 at least four factors support dismissal, . . . or where at least three factors strongly support  
15 dismissal.” *Yourish v. California Amplifier*, 191 F.3d 983, 990 (9th Cir. 1999) (internal quotation  
16 marks and citation omitted).

17 The first two factors – public interest in expeditious resolution of litigation and the court’s  
18 need to manage its docket – weigh in favor of dismissal. As described above, Moreno has been  
19 provided ample time to prosecute his case, but he still has not filed an amended complaint or  
20 otherwise responded to my previous order. *See Pagtalunan v. Galaza*, 291 F.3d 639, 642 (9th Cir.  
21 2002) (noting that failure to prosecute for “almost four months” weighs in favor of dismissal).  
22 This failure to prosecute hinders my ability to move this case forward toward disposition and  
23 suggests that Moreno does not intend to litigate this action diligently. Moreno’s “petition has  
24 consumed some of the court’s time that could have been devoted to other cases on the docket.”  
25 *Galaza*, 291 F.3d at 642.

26 The third factor – prejudice to defendant – also weighs in favor of dismissal. A rebuttable  
27 presumption of prejudice to defendants arises when plaintiffs unreasonably delay prosecution of  
28 an action. *See In re Eisen*, 31 F.3d 1447, 1452–53 (9th Cir. 1994). Nothing suggests such a

1 presumption is unwarranted here.

2 The fourth factor – public policy in favor of deciding cases on the merits – ordinarily  
3 weighs against dismissal. However, it is a plaintiff’s responsibility to move toward disposition at  
4 a reasonable pace and avoid dilatory and evasive tactics. *See Morris v. Morgan Stanley*, 942 F.2d  
5 648, 652 (9th Cir. 1991). Moreno has not discharged this responsibility despite multiple  
6 opportunities to state a viable claim. While I am not deciding this case on the merits, I have  
7 reviewed the Complaint and can neither identify a viable cause of action from the pleadings, nor  
8 determine whether I would have jurisdiction if a viable claim does exist. Under these  
9 circumstances, the policy favoring resolution of disputes on the merits does not outweigh  
10 Moreno’s failure to file responsive documents within the time granted

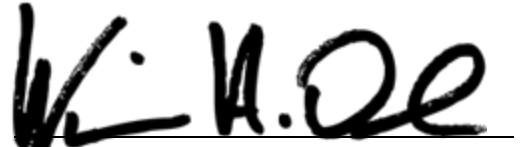
11 The fifth factor – availability of less drastic sanctions – also weighs in favor of dismissal.  
12 Moreno had ample opportunity to amend his Complaint to state a viable claim but did not do so.  
13 In both of my previous orders, I directed him to the Legal Help Desk to assist him in moving this  
14 case forward. Although the July 16, 2020 Order was returned as undeliverable via mail, it was  
15 emailed to him at his provided email address twice. He was granted sufficient time (four months)  
16 in which to file an amended complaint. Without an amended complaint, the operative Complaint  
17 is deficient for the reasons stated in my July 16, 2020 Order.

18 For the foregoing reasons, I find that the factors weigh in favor of dismissal. This action is  
19 hereby DISMISSED for failure to prosecute and comply with court orders pursuant to Federal  
20 Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b). All claims other than the Section 1983 claim are dismissed with  
21 prejudice. Moreno is ORDERED TO SHOW CAUSE why the Section 1983 claim should not also  
22 be dismissed with prejudice by filing a motion for leave to file an amended complaint with one  
23 claim under Section 1983, and attaching the proposed amended complaint to the motion, no later  
24 than December 21, 2020. If a response is filed, I will determine if a cause of action is plausibly  
25 stated and decide whether to allow that claim to proceed or to dismiss it (with or without prejudice  
26 as appropriate). If no response is filed, I will dismiss the Section 1983 claim with prejudice for  
27  
28

failure to state a claim as well as failure to comply with the orders of this court.

**IT IS SO ORDERED.**

Dated: November 20, 2020

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "W. H. Orrick", written over a horizontal line.

William H. Orrick  
United States District Judge

United States District Court  
Northern District of California